JAI NARAIN VYAS UNIVERSITY, JODHPUR.

( DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY )

Entrance Examination for Admission in M.Phil & Ph.D

SUBJECT : SOCIOLOGY

SYLLABUS

Note :

Paper II will be held in the second session carrying 300 marks. It will be separate for different subjects in which University Department or Affiliating College are offering M.Phil or Ph.D. programme. Paper II will be in two parts. Part A will be objective type having 50 questions of 2 marks each. Each question will follow with four possible choices (A.B.C and D) for answer and students would be required to choose the correct answer. Part B will be descriptive type having (i) 10 question of 10 marks each whose answers could in up to 200 words and (ii) 5 questions of 20 marks each with internal choice whose answer could be in up to 500 words. Total duration for paper II is three hours- one hour for Part A and two hours for Part B.

Paper – II

A : SOCIOLOGICAL CONCEPTS

1. Nature of Sociology

 Definition

 Sociological Perspective

2. Basic Concepts

 Community

 Institution

 Association

 Culture

 Norms and Values

3. Social Structure

 Status and Role, their interrelationship

 Multiple roles, Role set, Status set, Status sequence

 Role conflict

4. Social Group

 Meaning

 Types : Primary-Secondary, Formal-Informal, Ingroup-Outgroup, Reference group

5. Social Institutions

 Marriage

 Family

 Education

 Economy

 Polity

 Religion

6. Socialization

 Socialization, Re-socialization, Anticipatory Socialization, Adult Socialization

 Agencies of socialization

 Theories of socialization

7. Social Stratification

 Social Differentiation, Hierarchy and Inequality

 Forms of Stratification : Caste, Class, Gender, Ethnic

 Theories of social strafication

Social mobility

8. Social change

 Concepts and Types : Evolution, Diffusion, Progress, Revolution,

 Transformation, Change in structure and Change of structure

 Theories : dialectical and Cyclical

B. SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

9. Structural

 Nadel

 Radcliffe Brown

 Levi-Strauss

10. Functional

 Malinowski

 Durkheim

 Parsons

 Merton

11. Interactionist

 Social action : Max Weber, Pareto

 Symbolic interactionism : G.H.Mead, Blumer

12. Conflict

 Karl Marx

 Dahrendorf

 Coser

 Collins

C : METHODOLOGY

13. Meaning and Nature of Social Research

 Nature of social Phenomena

 The scientific method

The problems in the study of social phenomena : Objectivity and subjectivity, fact and value

14. Quantitative Methods

 Survey

 Research Design and its types

 Hypothesis

 Sampling

 Techniques of data collection : Observation, Questionnaire, Schedule

 Interview

15. Qualitative Methods

 Participant observation

 Case study

 Content analysis

 Oral history

 Life history

16. Statistics in Social Research

 Measures of Central Tendency : Mean, Median, Mode

 Measures of dispersion

 Correlational analysis

 Test of significance

 Reliability and Validity

PAPER – III (i)

Unit-I : Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology

 Alfred Shultz, Peter Berger and Luckmann

 Garfinkel and Goffman

Unit – II : Neo-functionalism and Neo-Marxism

 J.Alexander

 Habermass, Althusser

Unit – III : Structuration and Post-Modernism

 GiddensDerridaFoucault

Unit – IV : Conceptualising Indian Society

 Peoples of India : Groups and Communities

 Unity in diversity

 Cultural diversity : Regional, linguistic, religious and tribal

Unit – V : Theoretical Pespectives

 Indological/Textual Perspective : G.S.Ghurye, Louis Dumont

 Structural-functional Perspective : M.N.Srinivas, S.C.Dube

 Marxian Perspective : D.P. Mukherjee, A.R.Desai

Civilisational Perspective : N.K.Bose, Surajit Sinha

 Subaltern Perspective : B.R.Ambedkar, David Hardiman

Unit – VI : Contemporary Issues : Socio-cultural

 Poverty

 Inequality of caste and gender

 Regional, ethnic and religious dis-harmonics

 Family dis-harmony : (a) Domestic violence (b) Dowry (c) Divorce

 (d) Intergenerational conflict

Unit – VII : Contemporary Issues : Developmental

 Population

 Regional disparity

 Slums

 Displacement

 Ecological degradation and environmental pollution

 Health problems

Unit – VIII : Issues Pertaining to Deviance

 Deviance and its forms

 Crime and delinquency

 White collar crime and corruption

 Changing profile of crime and criminals

 Drug addiction

 Suicide

Unit – IX : Current Debates

 Tradition and Modernity in India

Problems of Nation Building : Secularism, Pluralism and Nation building

Unit – X : The Challenges of Globalisation

 Indianisation of Sociology

 Privatisation of Education

 Science and Technology Policy of India

PAPER – III (ii)

Elective – 1 : Rural Sociology

 Approaches to the study of Rural Society

 Rural-Urban differences

 Rurbanism

 Peasant Studies

Agrarian Institutions :

 Land Ownership and its types

 Agrarian relations and Mode of production debate

 Jajmani system and Jajmani relations

 Agrarian class structure

Panchayati Raj System :

 Panchayat before and after 73rd Amendment

 Rural Leadership and Factionalism

 Empowerment of people

Social Issues and Strategies for Rural Development :

 Bonded and Migrant labourers

 Pauperization and Depeasantisation

 Agrarian unrest and Peasant movements

Rural Development and Change :

 Trends of changes in rural society

 Processes of change : Migration – Rural to Urban and Rural to Rural

 Mobility : Social / Economic

 Factors of change

Elective – II Industry and Society

 Industrial Society in the Classical Sociological Tradition :

 Division of labour

 Bureaucracy

 Rationality

 Production relations

 Surplus value

 Alienation

Industry and Society

 Factory as a social system

 Formal and informal organization

 Impact of social structure on industry

 Impact of industry on society

Industrial Relations :

 Changing profile of labour

 Changing labour-management relations

 Conciliation, adjudication, arbitration

 Collective bargaining

 Trade unions

 Workers’ participation in management (Joint Management Councils)

 Quality circles

Indsutrialisation and Social Change in India :

 Impact of industrialization on family, education and stratification

 Class and class conflict in industrial society

 Obstacles to and limitations of industrialization

Industrial Planning :

 Industrial Policy

 Labour legislation

 Human relations in industry

Elective – III : Sociology of Development

 Conceptual Perspectives on Development :

 Economic growth

 Human development

 Social development

 Sustainable development : Ecological and Social

Theories of Underdevelopment :

 Liberal : Max Weber, Gunnar Myrdal

 Dependency : Centre-periphery (Frank), Uneven development (Samir Amin), World-system (Wallerstein)

Paths of Development :

 Modernisation, Globalisation

 Socialist

 Mixed

 Gandhian

Social Structure and Development :

 Social structure as a facilitator / inhibitor

 Development and socio-economic disparities

 Gender and development

Culture and Development :

 Culture as an aid / impediment

 Development and displacement of tradition

 Development and upsurge of ethnic movements

Elective – IV : Population and Society

 Theories of Population Growth :

 Malthusian

 Demographic transition

Population Growth and Distribution in India :

 Growth of Indian population since 1901

 Determinants of population

Concepts of Fertility, Mortality, Morbidity and Migration :

 Age and Sex composition and its consequences

 Determinants of mortality, infant, child and maternal mortality

 Morbidity rates

 Determinants and consequences of migration

Population and Development :

 Population as a constraint on and a resource for development

 Socio-cultural factors affecting population growth

Population Control :

 Population policy : Problems and perspectives

 Population education

 Measures taken for population control

Elective – V : Gender and Society

 Gender as a Social Construct :

 Models of Gendered socialization

 Cultural symbolism and general roles

Social Structure and Gender Inequality :

 Patriarchy and Matriarchy

 Division of labour – Production and reproduction

Theories of Gender Relations :

 Liberalist

 Radical

 Socialist

 Post-modernist

 Gender and Development :

 Effect of development policies on gender relations

 Perspectives on gender and development-Welfarist, developmentalist

 Empowerment.

Women and Development in India :

 Indicators of women’s status : Demographic, social, economic and

 cultural

 Special schemes and strategies for women’s development

 Voluntary sector and women’s development

 Globalisation and women’s development

 Eco-Feminism.

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